

Câu 23:

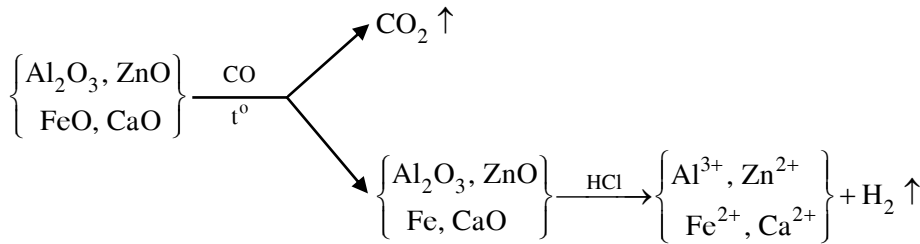
$$\begin{cases} X \text{ là } C_xH_yO_2 \\ 2n_{C_xH_yO_2} + 2n_{O_2} = 2n_{CO_2} + n_{H_2O} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} n_{O_2} = 0,3 \text{ mol} \\ \Rightarrow V_{O_2} (\text{đktc}) = 0,3 \cdot 22,4 = \boxed{6,72 \text{ lít}} \end{cases} \end{cases}$$

Câu 24:

$$\begin{cases} n_{\text{electron trao đổi}} = \frac{5 \cdot 16 \cdot 1,60}{96500} = 0,05 \\ n_{OH^- \text{ tạo thành}} = n_{Cl^- \text{ pư}} = n_{\text{electron trao đổi}} = 0,05 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} [OH^-] = \frac{0,05}{0,5} = 0,1M \\ pOH = 1 \Leftrightarrow \boxed{pH = 13} \end{cases}$$

Câu 26:

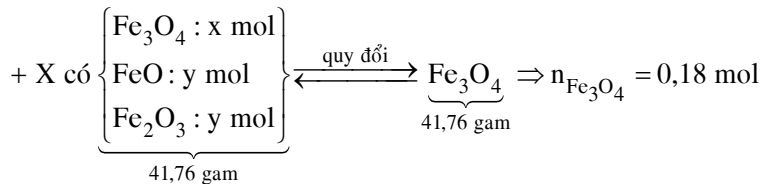
+ Sơ đồ phản ứng :



\Rightarrow Chất khử là CO, chất oxi hóa là HCl.

$$+ \begin{cases} \text{BCPU: } n_{CO} = n_{O \text{ trong oxit pư}} = \frac{31,9 - 28,7}{16} = 0,2 \\ \text{BT E: } 2n_{CO} = 2n_{H_2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} n_{H_2} = 0,2 \\ V_{H_2} (\text{đktc}) = \boxed{4,48 \text{ lít}} \end{cases}$$

Câu 27:



$$+ \begin{cases} n_{O^{2-}} = 4n_{Fe_3O_4} = 0,72 \text{ mol} \\ n_{H^+} = 2n_{O^{2-}} = 1,44 \text{ mol} \end{cases} \Rightarrow n_{H^+} = \frac{n_{HCl}}{V} + 2 \frac{n_{H_2SO_4}}{0,5V} = 1,44 \Rightarrow V = \boxed{0,72 \text{ lít}}$$

Câu 28:

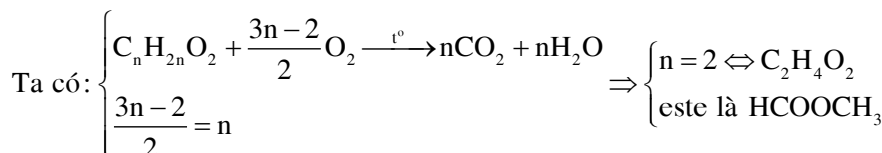
Từ sơ đồ suy ra X là C₂H₅OH; Y là C₂H₄; T là C₂H₄(OH)₂; C₆H₁₀O₄ là (CH₃COO)₂C₂H₄.

Vậy nhận xét “Chất T phản ứng được với Cu(OH)₂ ở điều kiện thường” là đúng.

Câu 29:

$$\begin{cases} n_{C_{17}H_{31}COONa} + n_{C_{17}H_{35}COONa} = n_{NaOH} = 3n_{C_3H_5(OH)_3} = 0,03 \\ n_{C_{17}H_{31}COONa} = \frac{3,02}{302} = 0,01 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} n_{C_{17}H_{31}COONa} = 0,01 \\ n_{C_{17}H_{33}COONa} = 0,02 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} m_{C_{17}H_{35}COONa} = 304 \cdot 0,02 = \boxed{6,08 \text{ gam}} \\ m_{C_{17}H_{31}COOC_3H_5(OOCC_{17}H_{33})_2} = 882 \cdot 0,1 = \boxed{8,82 \text{ gam}} \end{cases}$$

Câu 30:



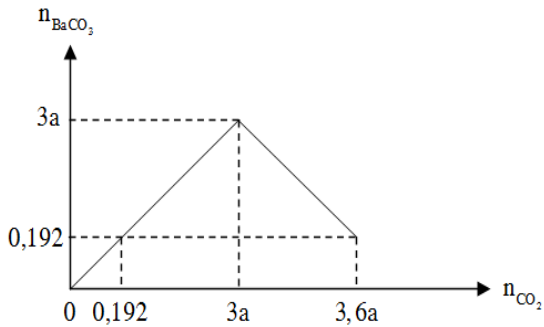
Câu 31:

$$\text{BT E: } n_{\text{Al}} = n_{\text{NO}} = \frac{4,48}{22,4} = 0,2 \text{ mol} \Rightarrow m_{\text{Al}} = 0,2 \cdot 27 = \boxed{5,4 \text{ gam}}$$

Câu 32:

$$+ \text{BT E: } n_{\text{Ba}} = n_{\text{H}_2} = a \Rightarrow n_{\text{Ba(OH)}_2 \text{ trong Y}} = n_{\text{Ba}} + n_{\text{BaO}} + n_{\text{Ba(OH)}_2} = 3a.$$

+ Ta có đồ thị sau:



$$+ \text{ Suy ra: } \frac{0,192 + 3,6a}{2} = 3a \Rightarrow \begin{cases} a = 0,08 \\ m = 0,08 \cdot (137 + 153 + 171) = \boxed{36,88 \text{ gam}} \end{cases}$$

Câu 33:

$$\text{BTNT C: } n_{\text{CO}_2} = n_{\text{K}_2\text{CO}_3} + n_{\text{KHCO}_3} = 0,075 \Rightarrow \%n_{\text{CO}_2} = \frac{0,075 \cdot 22,4}{6} = \boxed{28\%}$$

Câu 34:

$$\begin{cases} n_X = n_{\text{HCl}} = \frac{37,65 - 26,7}{36,5} = 0,3 \\ M_X = \frac{26,7}{0,3} = 89 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} X: \text{H}_2\text{NRCOOH} \\ R = 89 - 16 - 45 = 28 \text{ (-CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{-)} \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{X \text{ là } \text{H}_2\text{NCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COOH}}$$

Câu 35:

$$(\text{Val})_n + (n-1)\text{H}_2\text{O} \longrightarrow n\text{Val}$$

$$\text{mol: } \frac{314,25}{6285} = 0,05 \rightarrow 0,05n = \frac{877,5}{117} = 7,5 \Rightarrow \boxed{n = 150}$$

Câu 36:

$$\begin{cases} n_{\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}} = \frac{20 \cdot 0,92 \cdot 0,8}{46} = 0,32 > n_{\text{CH}_3\text{COOH}} = 0,3 \\ n_{\text{CH}_3\text{COOCH}_3} = \frac{21,12}{88} = 0,24 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \text{HSPƯ tính theo axit} \\ \text{H} = \frac{0,24}{0,3} \cdot 100 = \boxed{80\%} \end{cases}$$

Câu 37:

$$+ \begin{cases} m_Z + m_{\text{O}_2} = m_{\text{CO}_2} + m_{\text{H}_2\text{O}} \\ 2,76 \quad 0,105 \cdot 32 \quad 11x \quad 6x \\ n_{\text{O trong Z}} + 2n_{\text{O}_2} = 2n_{\text{CO}_2} + n_{\text{H}_2\text{O}} \\ ? \quad 0,105 \quad 11x/44 \quad 6x/18 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x = 0,36; n_{\text{CO}_2} = 0,09 \\ n_{\text{H}_2\text{O}} = 0,12; n_{\text{O trong Z}} = 0,09 \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow n_{\text{C}} : n_{\text{H}} : n_{\text{O}} = 0,09 : 0,24 : 0,09 = 3 : 8 : 3 \Rightarrow Z \text{ là } \text{C}_3\text{H}_5(\text{OH})_3.$$

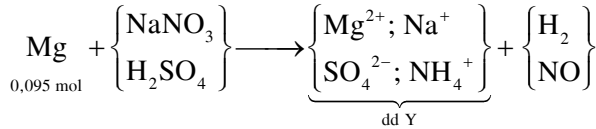
$$+ \begin{cases} n_{\text{-COO}^-} = n_{\text{RCOONa}} = n_{\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3} = n_{\text{CO}_2} = 0,36 \\ \bar{M}_K = 20 \Rightarrow K \text{ gồm } \begin{cases} \text{CH}_4 : 0,24 \text{ mol} \\ \text{C}_x\text{H}_y : 0,12 \text{ mol} \end{cases} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} M_{\text{C}_x\text{H}_y} = \frac{20 \cdot 0,36 - 0,24 \cdot 16}{0,12} = 28 \\ \text{C}_x\text{H}_y \text{ là } \text{C}_2\text{H}_4 \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \text{A là } (\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_2\text{C}_3\text{H}_5\text{OOCCH}=\text{CH}_2 \\ n_A = \frac{n_{\text{-COO}^-}}{3} = 0,12; m_A = 230 \cdot 0,12 = 27,6 \text{ gam} \approx \boxed{28 \text{ gam}} \end{cases}$$

Câu 38:

$$+ \begin{cases} \bar{M}_2 \text{ khí} = 23 \\ \text{có một khí là NO (hóa nâu)} \end{cases} \Rightarrow 2 \text{ khí là } \begin{cases} \text{H}_2 : 0,01 \\ \text{NO} : 0,03 \end{cases} \Rightarrow X \text{ không có } \text{NO}_3^-.$$

+ Sơ đồ phản ứng:



$$+ \begin{cases} \text{BT E: } 2n_{\text{Mg pư}} = 2n_{\text{H}_2} + 3n_{\text{NO}} + 8n_{\text{NH}_4^+} \\ \text{BT N: } n_{\text{NO}_3^-} = n_{\text{NO}} + n_{\text{NH}_4^+} \\ \text{BTĐT: } n_{\text{Na}^+} = n_{\text{NO}_3^-} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} n_{\text{NH}_4^+} = 0,01 \\ n_{\text{Na}^+} = n_{\text{NO}_3^-} = 0,04 \end{cases}$$

$$+ \begin{cases} \text{BTĐT trong Y: } n_{\text{SO}_4^{2-}} = 0,12 \\ m_{\text{muối trong X}} = m_{\text{Mg}^{2+}} + m_{\text{Na}^+} + m_{\text{NH}_4^+} + m_{\text{SO}_4^{2-}} = \boxed{14,9 \text{ gam}} \end{cases}$$

Câu 39:

$$+ \begin{cases} n_{\text{NO}} + n_{\text{NO}_2} = \frac{15,344}{22,4} = 0,685 \\ 30n_{\text{NO}} + 46n_{\text{NO}_2} = 31,35 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} n_{\text{NO}} = 0,01 \\ n_{\text{NO}_2} = 0,675 \end{cases}$$

$$+ \begin{cases} \text{BT E: } 15n_{\text{FeS}_2} + n_{\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4} = 3n_{\text{NO}} + n_{\text{NO}_2} = 0,705 \\ \text{BTĐT: } 3n_{\text{Fe}^{3+}} = 2n_{\text{SO}_4^{2-}} + n_{\text{NO}_3^-} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 15x + y = 0,705 \\ x - 9y + z = 0 \\ 552x + 504y + 62z = 30,15 \end{cases}$$

$$m_{\text{muối}} = \underbrace{m_{\text{Fe}^{3+}}}_{56(x+3y)} + \underbrace{m_{\text{SO}_4^{2-}}}_{96 \cdot 2x} + \underbrace{m_{\text{NO}_3^-}}_{62z} = 30,15$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} x = 0,045 \\ y = 0,03 \\ z = 0,225 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} n_{\text{HNO}_3} = n_{\text{NO}_3^-} + n_{(\text{NO}, \text{NO}_2)} = 0,91 \text{ mol} \\ C\%_{\text{HNO}_3} = \frac{0,91 \cdot 63}{100} = \boxed{57,33\%} \end{cases}$$

Câu 40:

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \begin{cases} \text{C}_3\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3 \text{ (1), C}_2\text{H}_8\text{N}_2\text{O}_3 \text{ (2): là muối amoni} \\ \text{gốc axit có 3O nên có thể là CO}_3^{2-} \text{ hoặc NO}_3^- \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \text{(1): (CH}_3\text{NH}_3\text{)}_2\text{CO}_3 \\ \text{(2): } \begin{cases} \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{NH}_3\text{NO}_3 \\ \text{(CH}_3\text{)}_2\text{NH}_2\text{NO}_3 \end{cases} \end{cases} \\
& + \begin{cases} 2n_{\text{C}_3\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3} + n_{\text{C}_2\text{H}_8\text{N}_2\text{O}_3} = n_{2 \text{ amin}} = 0,04 \\ 124n_{\text{C}_3\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3} + 108n_{\text{C}_2\text{H}_8\text{N}_2\text{O}_3} = 3,4 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} n_{\text{C}_3\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3} = 0,01 \\ n_{\text{C}_2\text{H}_8\text{N}_2\text{O}_3} = 0,02 \end{cases} \\
& + \begin{cases} n_{\text{NaNO}_3} = n_{\text{C}_2\text{H}_8\text{N}_2\text{O}_3} = 0,02 \\ n_{\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3} = n_{\text{C}_3\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3} = 0,01 \end{cases} \Rightarrow m = 0,02.85 + 0,01.106 = \boxed{2,76 \text{ gam}}
\end{aligned}$$